

ON OUR WAY

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PRE-INTERMEDIATE
STUDENTS' BOOK

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IT'S ME!

Look at the photo. What can you say about personality?



What does personality mean?

Personality is made up of thoughts, feelings, and behaviors. Behaviors and characteristics can help predict and explain a person's behavior. For example, if you are an extrovert you probably are an excellent conversationalist. If you are an introvert, you tend to be more quiet. Most importantly, remember that one type of personality isn't "better" than the other. Each tendency can have advantages and disadvantages depending on the situation.

In pairs, discuss the questions.

1. Are there any persons or personality types that you admire? Why/not?
2. How easy is it for someone to change his personality or character? Why do you think so?
3. Who was the best person you have ever met? What was so wonderful about his/her personality or character?

Writing Activity

Choose the personality adjectives that describe yourself and write a short introduction about yourself for your website!

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

How outgoing are you?

Take the personality quiz to find out!
Tick the statements which are true for you.

<input type="checkbox"/>	I prefer to go dancing than to watch a film on my own.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I have a lot of friends.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I don't like spending a lot of time indoors by myself.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I never forget my friends' birthdays.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I belong to at least one club or association.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Everyone agrees that I'm easy to get to know.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I love going to parties and clubs.
<input type="checkbox"/>	I want to be famous one day.

7-8 ticks : You are a very outgoing,extrovert person!You like being the centre of attention.

4-6 ticks :You are fairly outgoing and like spending time with other people.

0-3 ticks:You are an introvert and a rather shy person.

TENSE SUMMARY CHART

SIMPLE PRESENT

I play chess on
Mondays.

SIMPLE PAST

She went to
Venice last year.

SIMPLE FUTURE

I will pick you
up at 2 p.m.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

They are
having dinner
now.

PAST CONTINUOUS

He was
driving fast
when the
accident
happened.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS

I will be
cooking dinner
when you
arrive.

PRESENT PERFECT

He has seen the
film Godfather
five times.

PAST PERFECT

I had already
cleaned the room
before the guests
arrived.

FUTURE PERFECT

The cook will have
been chopping
onions for an hour
by the time the oven
heats up.

GOOD FOOD

Read the text below and answer the questions.

Brief History of Pizza

It is a common belief that pizza was invented by the Italians; however, the history of pizza goes back to the ancient times in the Middle East. There's not a straightforward answer to the question of who invented pizza. Modern pizza evolved from similar flatbread dishes in Naples in the 18th century. Using tomato as a topping was the first innovation about its popularity. Baker Raffaele Esposito from Naples created the first pizza pie. By the late 18th century, it was a common dish for the poor of the area around Naples. The first United States pizzeria was opened in New York City. Nowadays, many types of pizza exist worldwide.



QUESTIONS



Are the statements true(T) or false (F) ?

- ☐ Historians know who invented the pizza.
- ☐ The first pizza was made in New York.
- ☐ Raffaele Esposito was the first to prepare modern pizza.
- ☐ The word pizza has an Italian origin.
- ☐ In old times,pizza was for rich people.

SPEAKING TIME

In groups, discuss the questions.

- 1.Do you think you have a healthy life style?
- 2.What is healthy food?
- 3.Do you pay much attention to what you eat?

5 tips to stay healthy

- 1.Regular physical activity is important for the healthy growth
- 2.Avoid too much stress.
- 3.It's good for you to sleep well
- 4.Try to drink a lot of water,at least a litre a day
- 5.Avoid snacks that are high in sugar or saturated fats

MODAL VERBS



CHECK IT OUT!

Should means something is a good idea

You **should** take an aspirin.

Shouldn't means something is not a good idea

You **shouldn't** smoke in the hospital

Must and **have to** mean is
necessary

I **must** phone the doctor.

She says I **have to** exercise
more.

Don't have to means
something isn't necessary
I **don't have to** listen to
this.

Mind the trap!

Must and have to both mean that is necessary to do
something.

However Must means that the speaker personally feels and
have to means it is necessary because of a rule or law.

**Complete the sentences
with must, mustn't, have
to and don't have to.**

1.A:I've got a headache.

B:You take an aspirin.

2.I've got a sore throat.I.....remember to go to pharmacy.

3.The sign says visitors leave the hospital before 7 p.m.

4.You bring your mobile phone into an exam.

5.The doctor says I give up smoking.

6.You to take vitamins if you have an a healthy diet.

7.You eat anything on the day of your operation.



Work it Out

Look at the Passive and Active forms of the sentences.

PASSIVE

The Simpsons **was created** by Matt Groening in 1987.

ACTIVE

Matt Groening **created** The Simpsons in 1987.

We use the Active/Passive when the action is more important than the people who do it.

Choose the correct form in each question.

1. Fast food eats / is eaten all over the world.
2. The house destroyed / was destroyed because of a fire.
3. The crowd moved / has been moved.
4. The museum was built / built by a politician.
5. The lyrics wrote / were written by Bob Dylan.
6. The orange juice spilled / was spilled on the floor..
7. The criminal sentenced / was sentenced to death.

A NEW WORLD

Look at the photo. What do these people do? In pairs, discuss it.



1984

Nineteen Eighty-Four is a dystopian novel written by George Orwell. It is about a society ruled by an dictatorship 'Big Brother'. He controls every aspect of people's lives. The party controls what people read, speak, say and do. Party forbids individualism and independent thinking, which are regarded as "thoughtcrimes".

Click
the icon
and watch
the video.



1984:BOOK REVIEW ACTIVITY

What is the story about?

What are the themes and conflicts in the story?

How would you rate this book from 1 - 10?
Explain your answer.



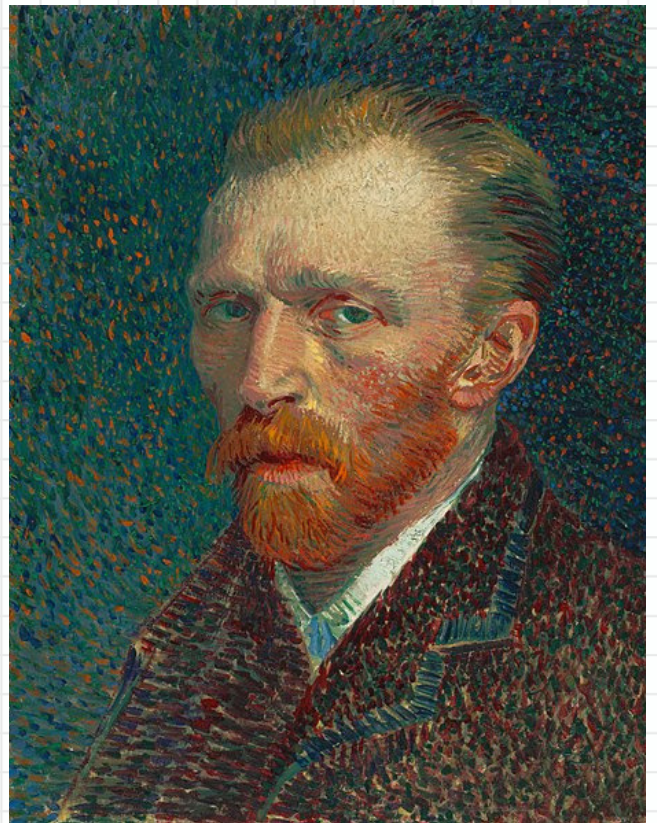
INSPIRE and CREATE

Speaking Time

1. What art form do you like best?
2. In your opinion, is art an important part of life?

WHAT IS ART?

It is one of the oldest questions of all time. There is no specific definition of art but the conscious creation of something beautiful or meaningful can be the definition. Creating visual, performing or auditory artifacts which express the author's imaginative skills refers to art. The oldest documented forms of art are visual arts. In our day, painting, sculpture, printmaking and photography are popular. Music, theatre, film, dance, and other performing arts, as well as literature and other media such as interactive media, are included in a broader definition of art.



WHO IS VAN GOGH?

Click and look up the map.

Check it out

The First Conditional

We use the First Conditional :

to talk about a realistic situation

If I resolve my financial problems, I will rent this house.

If I don't work tomorrow, we can go to the cinema together

The Second Conditional

We use the Second Conditional to talk about

unreal situations in the present

I wouldn't play video games so often if it didn't rain so much.

things that are unlikely or impossible to happen in future

If I knew how to speak French I would help the man.

**Complete
the sentences
with the correct
forms.**

1. If I _____ (be) taller, I _____ (play) basketball.

2. If people _____ (not have) so much money, they _____ (spend) less.

3. If she _____ (have) more money, she _____ (go) to the gym.

4. You _____ (go) to university if you _____ (pass) your exams.

5. We _____ (go) hiking this weekend if we _____ (not have) an exam on Monday.

6. What _____ (would) you _____ (do) if you _____ (be) Carol?

FRANKENSTEIN: THE MODERN PROMETHEUS



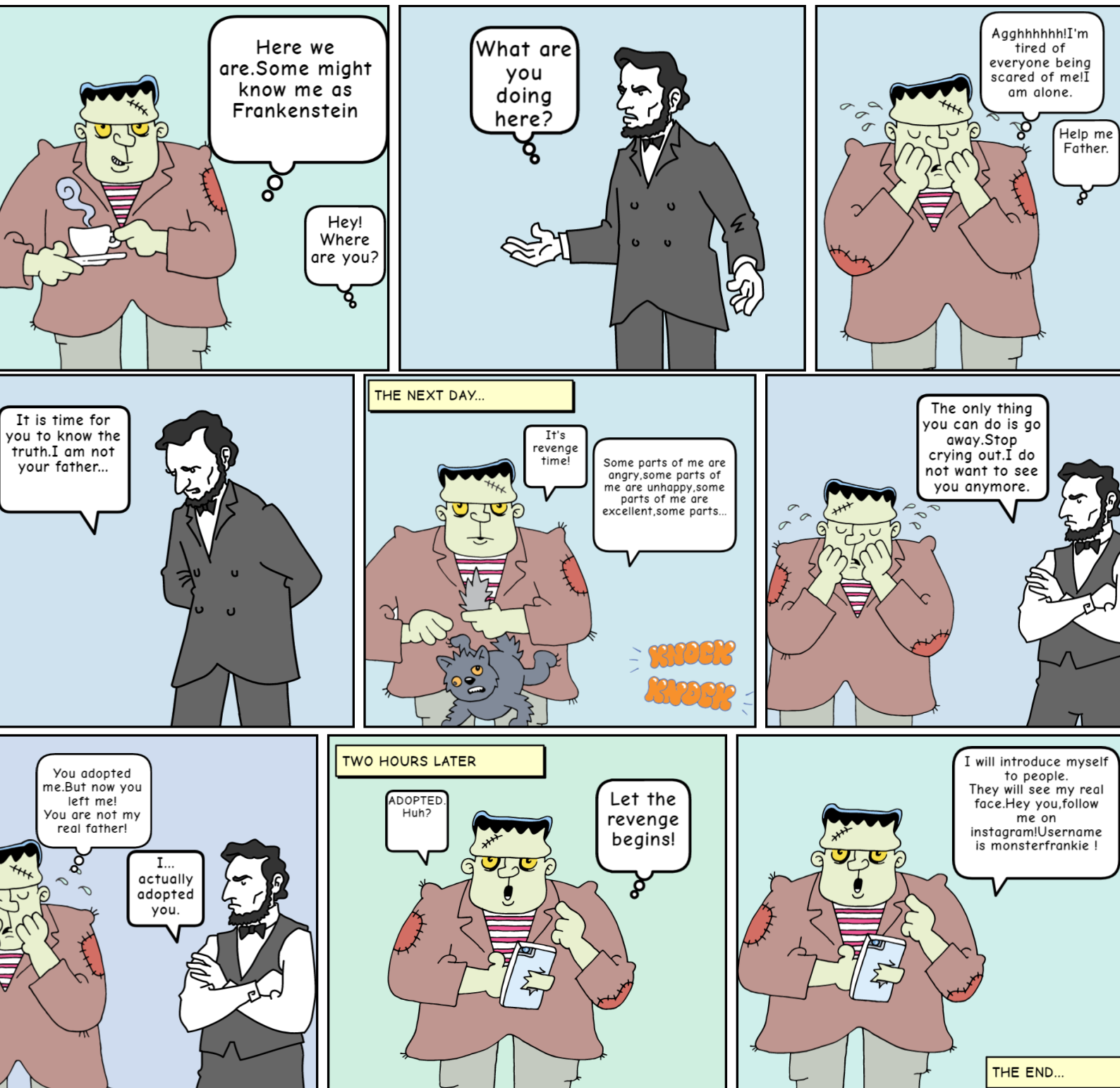
Frankenstein or The Modern Prometheus is a novel written by English author Mary Shelley. The book tells the story of young scientist Victor Frankenstein. The novel is also considered to be one of the earliest examples of science fiction. One day, Victor discovers the secret of life and creates an intelligent monster, he keeps his creation as a secret. He feels so guilty and ashamed as he realizes the monster starts to ruin his life and the lives of others...After the novel's publication, the name "Frankenstein" has often been used to refer to the monster itself. The novel has had a considerable influence in literature and popular culture.



Mary Shelley was an English novelist, short story writer, dramatist and travel writer.

She is best known for her Gothic novel Frankenstein.

A modern Frankenstein



In pairs, discuss the questions.

1. Victor doesn't give his monster a name. What does this do for the story?
2. Discuss the presentation of importance of family and love.

MAGICAL BLACK BOX



Is Television Good or Bad for People?

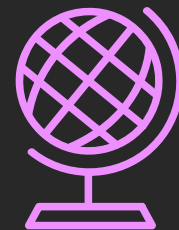
Television is one of the most important inventions of the twentieth century. Some people claim that television is not good for us, while others think television is a magical black box. Television helps the people to get updated on daily happenings in the world. Some blame the television for society's violence, consumerism, and misinformation, while others see it as a rich resource for education and global understanding. Who is right?

In pairs, answer the questions.

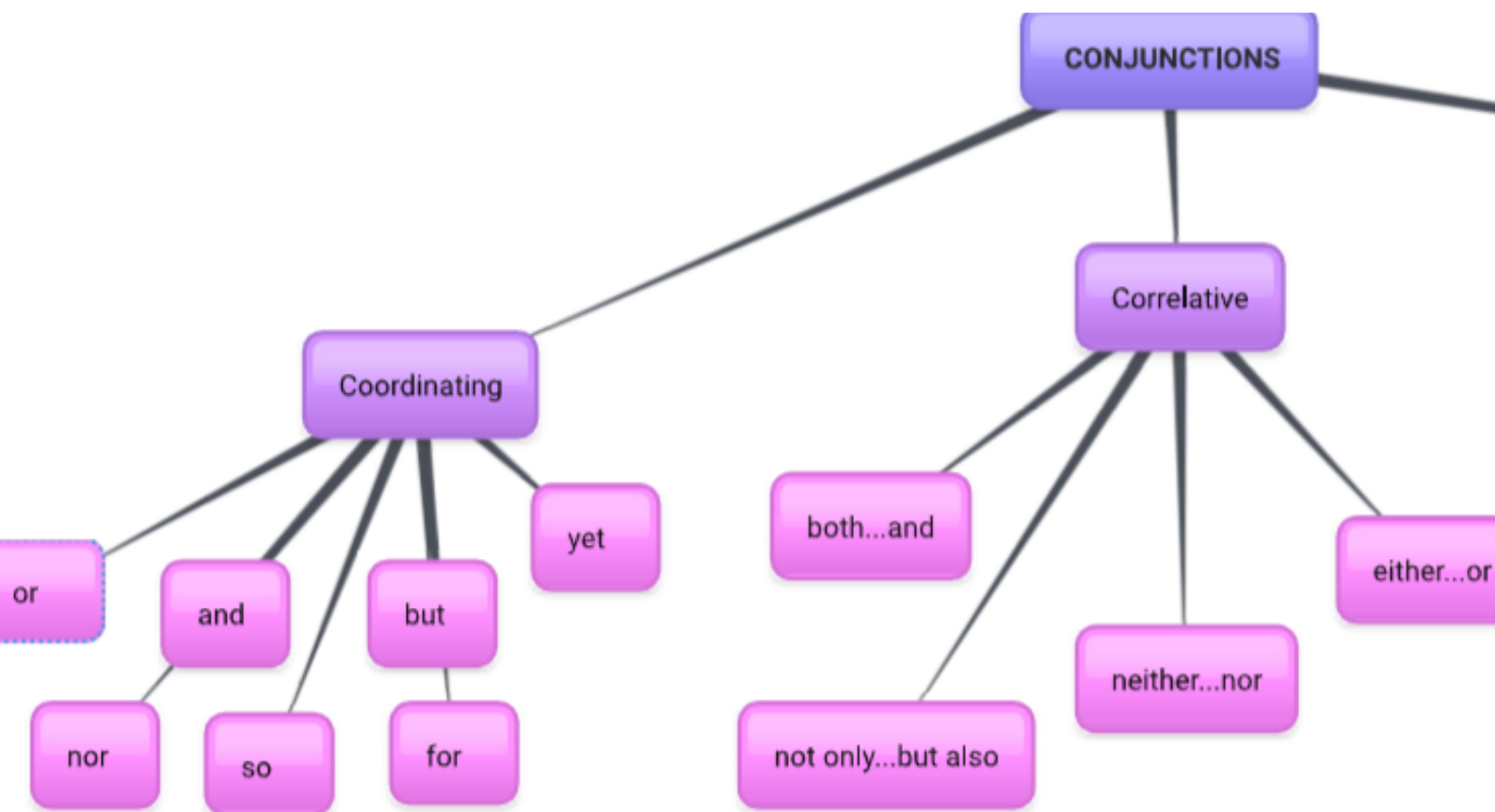
1. When do you usually watch TV?

2. Do you think you watch too much TV?

CHECK IT OUT



Click the icon and watch the video.

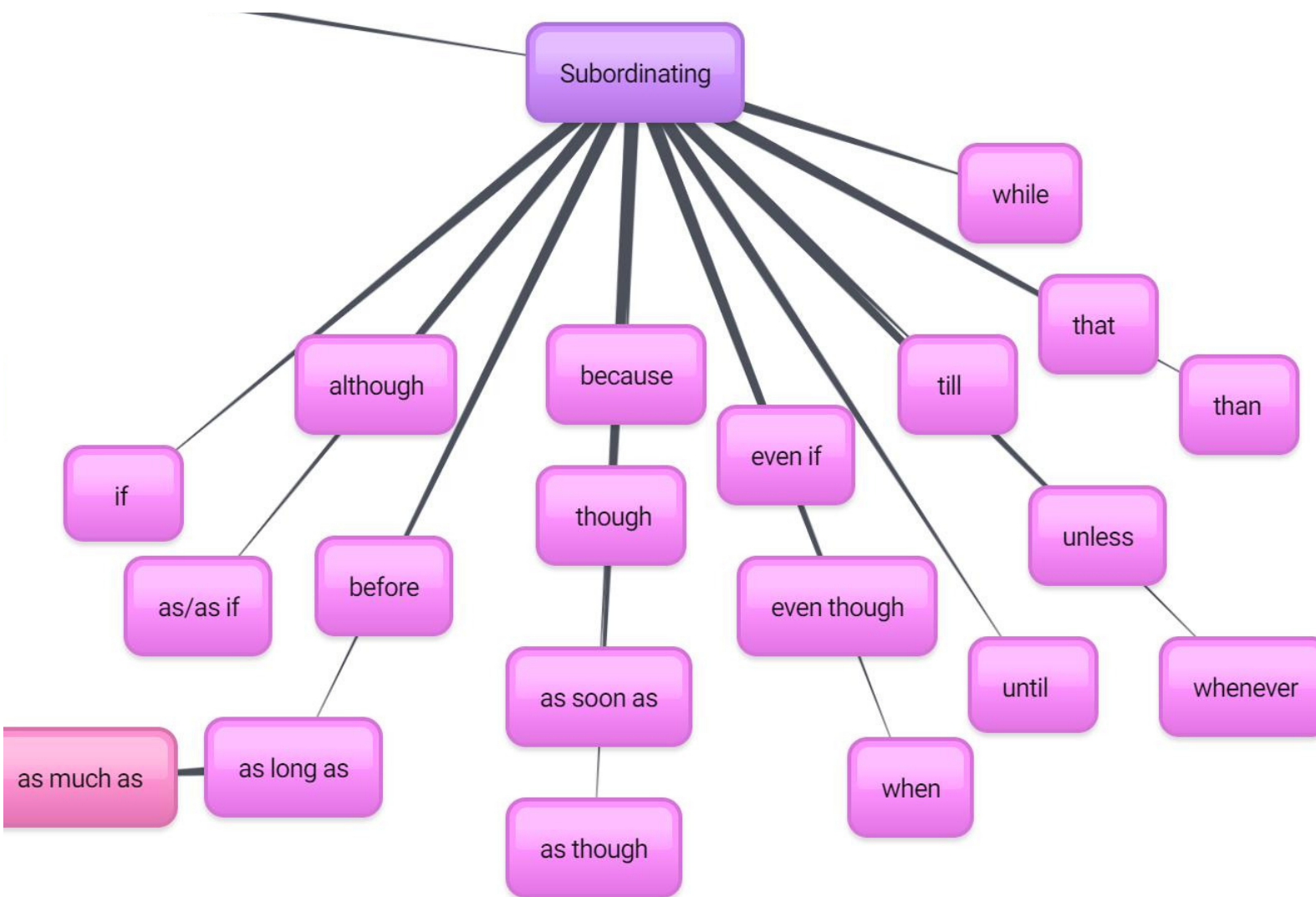


Examples of Coordinating Conjunctions

1. She went to the shopping centre but/yet did not buy anything.
2. He didn't call us, nor did he leave a message.

Examples of Correlative Conjunctions

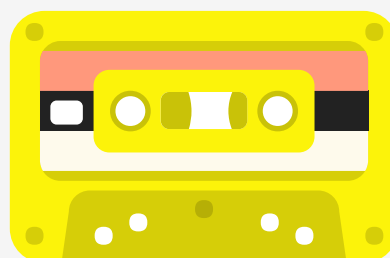
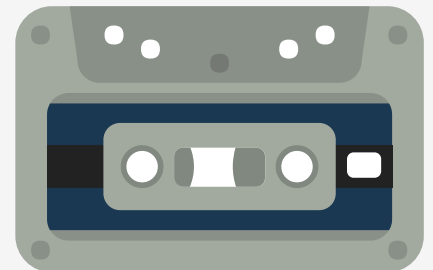
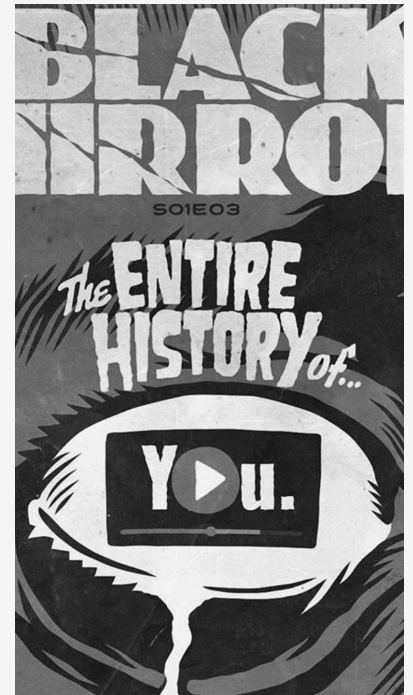
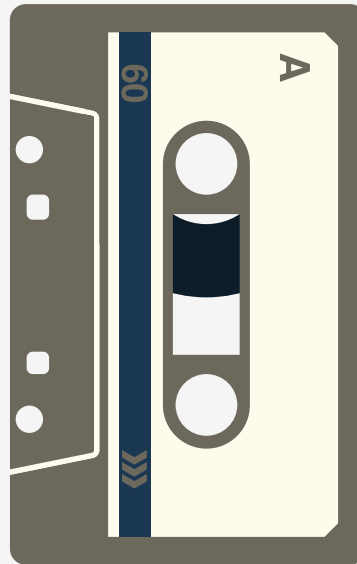
1. I will go to the dentist both this week and next week.
2. Not only did she come late but he also forgot bring the book.
3. Neither my sister nor my father drives as well as my mother.
4. I can cook either fish or chicken as you want.



Examples of Subordinating Conjunctions

1. The drunk driver crashed into the car while/as he was parking his car.
2. She will not talk to him until/till he apologizes to her for her behaviour.
3. I will keep your secret as long as you do what I want.
4. Whenever I see a falling star, I make a wish.

Click and see the whole mind-map.



THE TOP 3 BLACK MIRROR EPISODES

Black Mirror is a British science fiction anthology television series created by Charlie Brooker. The series examines modern society, particularly consequences of new technologies. Episodes are usually set in an alternative present or the near future, often with a dark and satirical tone.

Read,listen and talk about the media.



The Entire History of You

What if we could prove what someone had said in the midst of an argument? In the future, thanks to a chip which can be implanted on a hard drive in the brain, every single action that a person makes is recorded. Liam suspects that his wife Fi is having a fling with Jonas whom they meet at a dinner party.

White Christmas

On Christmas Day, Matt and Joe start talking about their past for the first time, after five years that they have been stationed together in a remote cabin. Matt starts to tell Joe about his previous, Joe does not like to talk, but after he decides to tell his story in a frozen wilderness. The story turns into something cohesive and unsettling by the end.



Nosedive

Lacie Pound lives in a world where people are overwhelmed by the madness of being popular. One day gets an invitation from her best childhood friend to her marriage. After a series of mishaps on her way to the wedding will she be able to attend the wedding?



Watch the episodes and see how much you understand the world of Black Mirror. Write your thoughts about episodes especially by using conjunctions and collocations.

WORD LIST

- bossy
- confident
- extrovert
- get on with
- get to know
- laid-back
- optimistic
- outgoing
- reserved
- take part in

UNIT 1

- ancestor
- break down
- compensation
- dairy
- freshness
- greasy
- inedible
- ingredient
- loathe
- nutritious

UNIT 2

- brave
- destroy
- get rid of
- man-made
- opposition
- punishment for
- replace
- slow down
- suffer from
- switch to

UNIT 3

- afterwards
- audience
- break into
- come up with
- imaginative
- intrigued
- keep on
- mysterious
- sentimental
- write down

UNIT 4

- adaptation
- advert
- break into
- broadcast
- remake
- review
- sculpture
- send out
- soap opera
- vanish

UNIT 5