

# Vocabulary Book

**B1 Level**

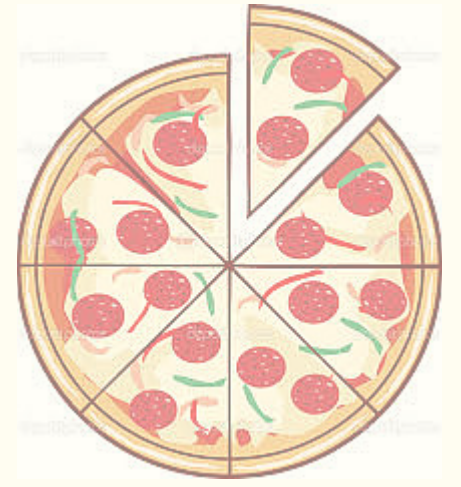
Let's learn words!



Prepared by  
Gamze TENCERE

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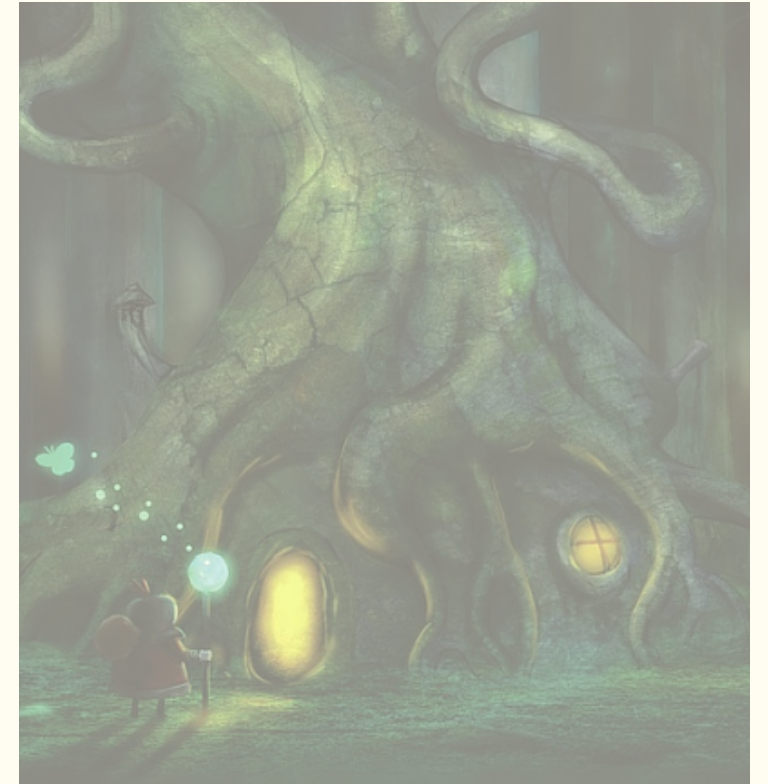
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# 1. *Environment*

## Animals



### PORCUPINE

**They live in the moist soil in forests.  
They feed with insects.**



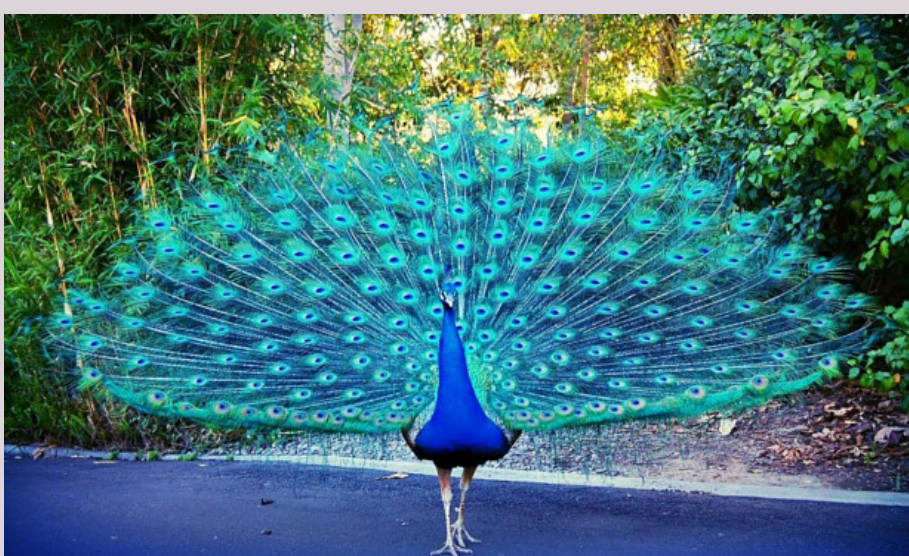
### SKUNK

**They live in moors or bushes.  
They release bad smell during a danger to protect themselves.**



### KANGAROO

**They live in Australia.  
They carry their babies in their pocket on  
their belly.**



### PEACOCK

**They are a kind of bird.  
They open their wings during a danger.**



### GLOBE FISH

**They Live in the sea.  
They puff themselves and show their stings during a danger and  
their stings are poisonous.**

## Fill in The Blanks Exercise

- 1) ..... have colourful big wings.
- 2) ..... have stings on their bodies and live in the sea.
- 3) ..... have a pocket on their belly.
- 4) ..... have reek.
- 5) ..... eat bugs.

## True & False Exercise

- 1) Porcupines puff themselves during a danger.
- 2) Peacocks have long wings and they open them during a danger.
- 3) Skunks release scent.
- 4) Kangaroos carry their babies on their back.
- 5) The stings of bubble fish are toxic.



# Plants



## LOTUS

Their flowers open in the daytime and close in the night.



## CLOVER

They have generally three leaves but uncommonly we can see four-leaves ones.



## LILAC

They are cold-resistant flowers and they are foliage plants.



## OAK

They have acorns as their fruits and their bodies are very strong.



## POPLAR

They have long-stemmed leaves and they grow lengthwise.

# EXERCISE TIME

Which plant has generally three leaves and that this plant brings luck when it has four leaves?

- A. ☐ POPLAR
- B. ☐ LOTUS
- C. ☐ CLOVER
- D. ☐ PINE

This plant is a kind of tree and its height is very high. Which plant can it be?

- A. ☐ LOTUS
- B. ☐ POPLAR
- C. ☐ LILAC
- D. ☐ PINE

It has small brown coloured fruits and it is a kind of tree. Which plant can it be?

- A. ☐ OAK
- B. ☐ POPLAR
- C. ☐ CLOVER
- D. ☐ PINE

This plant is a kind of flower living in the water and it has big green leaves. Which plant can it be?

- A. ☐ CLOVER
- B. ☐ POPLAR
- C. ☐ LILAC
- D. ☐ LOTUS

This plant is a kind of flower and it is cold-resistant. Which plant can it be?

- A. ☐ LOTUS
- B. ☐ CLOVER
- C. ☐ LILAC
- D. ☐ OAK



# DISEASES

Click on the links to listen speeches about the illnesses.

## MEASLES

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scid=12845715&width=575&height=323&chsm=ca067803250  
fo5f16dd16c25af9ec591](http://www.voki.com/site/pickup?scid=12845715&width=575&height=323&chsm=ca067803250fo5f16dd16c25af9ec591)

It is a type of infection. Measles is a very contagious disease that can spread through contact with infected mucus and saliva. The coughing or sneezing of an infected person can release the virus into the air. The virus can live on surfaces for several hours. Measles can cause death in children.



## MUMPS

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scid=12845741&width=575&height=323&chsm=85c94369736  
90b8fd6be01ba429e807f](http://www.voki.com/site/pickup?scid=12845741&width=575&height=323&chsm=85c9436973690b8fd6be01ba429e807f)

Mumps is a contagious disease caused by a virus that passes from one person to another through saliva, nasal secretions, and close personal contact. It causes swelling on the throat and ear areas. The mumps virus also leads to permanent hearing loss.





# STROKE

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eabfd26a33a9ea51303](http://www.voki.com/site/pickup?scid=12845749&width=575&height=323&chsm=2331d92e73odeeabfd26a33a9ea51303)

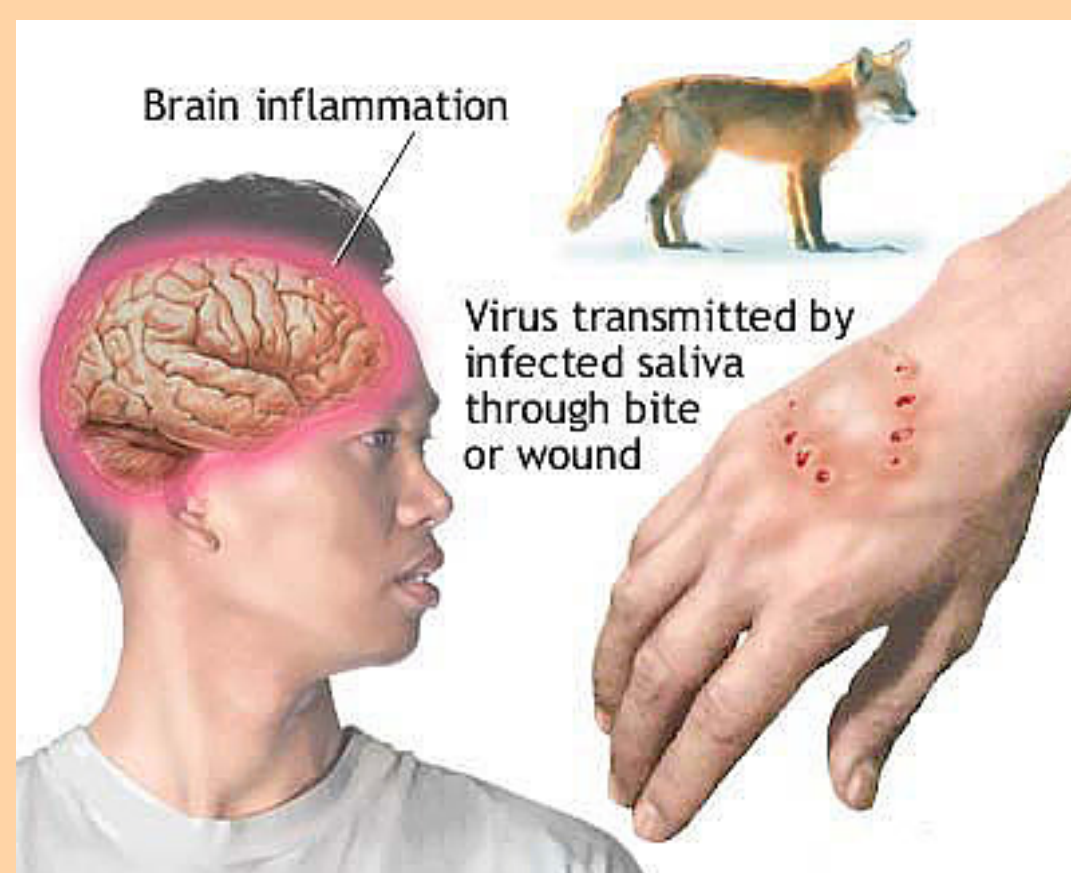
Stroke occurs when the supply of blood to the brain is either interrupted or reduced. When this happens, the brain does not get enough oxygen or nutrients which causes brain cells to die. Stroke doesn't cause permanent brain damage or disability. For example, Stephen Hawking is a scientist who is paralytic but he is still a good scientist and contributes many ideas to the science.



# RABIES

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e57b81fa135312ffc6](http://www.voki.com/site/pickup?scid=12847563&width=575&height=323&chsm=d42a4514e5b5a7e57b81fa135312ffc6)

Rabies is a life-threatening condition that causes tens of thousands of deaths worldwide every year. Dogs are the most common source. It's caused by a virus that attacks the central nervous system. The virus is transmitted to humans via bites and scratches from infected animals. Once a person has been bitten, the virus spreads through their nerves to the brain.





# EXERCISE TIME

Give a short answer for each question.

1) Which disease causes puffing in the throat and ear areas?

.....

2) Which disease Stephen Hawking suffered from?

.....

3) Which disease virus causes lasting hearing loss ?

.....

4) How is rabies virus transmitted to humans?

.....

5) How does measles spread?

.....

6) Which disease is not infectious and prevents move the limbs or body parts?

.....

7) What kind of animals cause rabies?

.....

8) Which disease causes child death?

.....

# 2.

## Food

### Recipe

#### Verbs

Add = To increase something

Pour = To flow a liquid or powder.

Chop = Seperate the parts of something

Pestle = To break something in a mortar.

Bake = To prepare a food in the bakery.

Cook = To prepare a food in the oven.

Grate = to cut into small pieces repeatedly



# Materials

Saucepan



Soup ladle



Bakery



Bowl



Mortar and pestle



Grater



Chopper





# EXERCISE TIME

## PIZZA RECIPE

\*You learned some materials and words. Using them and using the ingredients, make a pizza recipe according to the order of pictures.



1)

verb: pestle

material: mortar and pestle



2)

verb: add

material: bowl



3)

verb: cook

material: saucepan



4)

verb: pour

material: soup ladle



5)

verb: grate

material: grater



6)

verb: chop

material: chopper



7)

verb: bake

material: bakery



### INGREDIENTS

Flour, egg, water, tomato, potato,  
black pepper, salt, olive oil,  
green pepper, cheese, olive, hot dog.

Your pizza is  
ready. Bon  
Appetite!



3)

# Clothing

## FABRIC TYPES

Linen



Velvet



Denim



Woollen



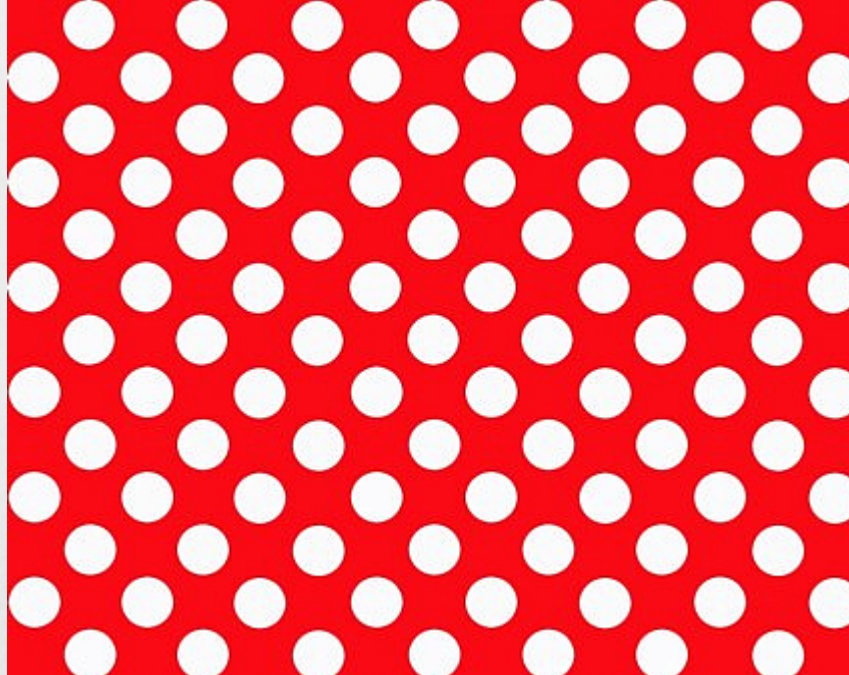
Flannel





# PATTERN TYPES

Spotted



Pleated



Tartan



Stripe



Floral





# EXERCISE TIME

\* You learned some fabric and pattern types. Using each of the once, define the people's clothing(colour, fabric and pattern types) in the pictures.



EXAMPLE: Jessie wears green tartan flannel shirt.



**Mark**



**Jennifer**



**Sean**



**Angelica**



**Taylor**

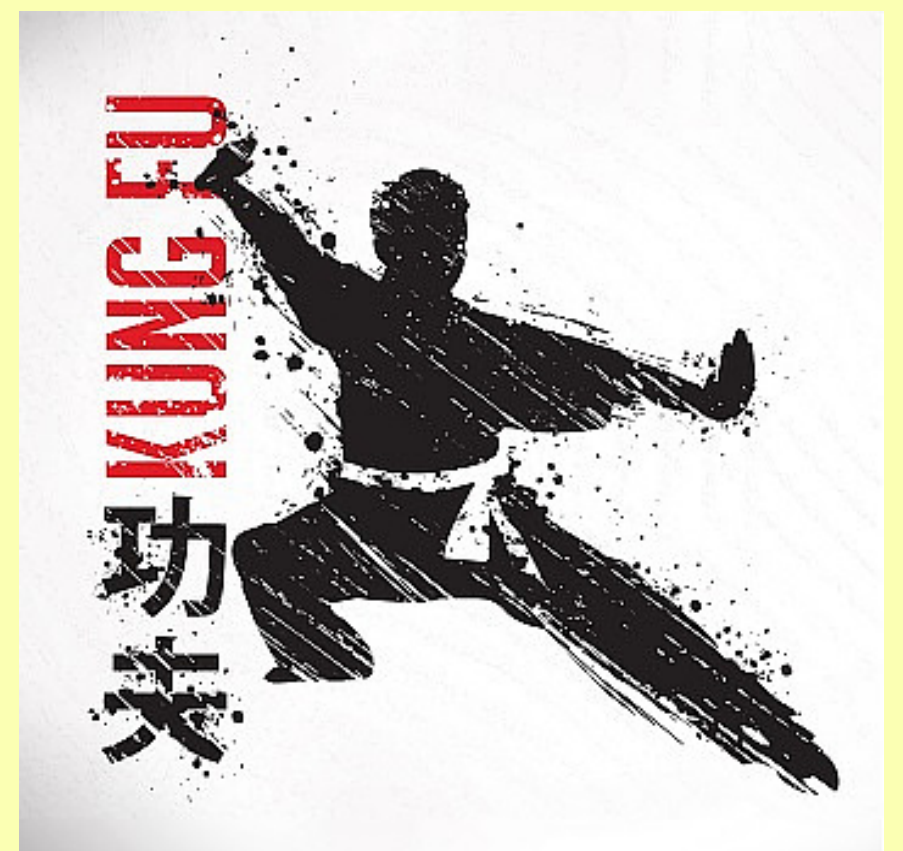


# 4) *World Culture*

## CHINA

Their food was cooked quickly thanks to cooking on high heat and their foods generally contain rice. Chinese generally prefer vegetables in their food so Chinese cuisine is one of the healthy cuisine in the world. Also they like soup types.

They wear a long dress. Its name is "Kimono". Each kimono determines statues of people with the types of patterns, fabrics and tying. Their famous martial art is "Kung fu". It is a type of defense style.





# EGYPT

Their cuisine is very rich because Egyptian cuisine makes heavy use of legumes, vegetables and fruits since Egypt's rich Nile valley and delta produce large quantities of these crops in high quality.

Men wear a long dress. Its name is "Gallibaya" and women wear a long dress too. Its name is "Sebleh". These clothes are designed according to both the temperature of the Egypt and Egyptian's religious believes. There are historic pyramids in there. Cats are seen as gods. Because wheat is very common in Egypt and cats protect wheat from the mice eating them. If someone harms to a cat, he or she is punished strictly.





# AUSTRILIA

They consume mostly potato, bread, salted meat and vegetables in their meals. They drink coffee very much especially they consume espresso.

They wear a hat to protect themselves from the sun and its name is "Akubra" "Drizabone" is the traditional riding coat and "Gator" is a kind of boots to avoid from stepping on grass. Literacy is very important in Australia. So there is a opera house and its name is "Sydney Opera House".



# EXERCISE TIME

In which country people wear a hat named "Akubra" and a long jacket named "Drizabone"?

- A. ☐ EGYPT
- B. ☐ AUSTRILIA
- C. ☐ CHINA

Which martial art takes part in an animation movie which is filmed in China?

- A. ☐ KUNG-FU
- B. ☐ TAE-KWON-DO
- C. ☐ JUDO

Which country is famous for its foods with rice?

- A. ☐ CHINA
- B. ☐ AUSTRILIA
- C. ☐ EGYPT

In which city of Austrilia is there Opera House?

- A. ☐ NEWCASTLE
- B. ☐ CANBERRA
- C. ☐ SYDNEY

What is a cat according to Egyptians?

- A. ☐ CREEPY
- B. ☐ AMUSING
- C. ☐ HOLY



# THE LEGEND OF A WANDERER

You learned many words during the exercises in the unites and now you will read a fantastic book. Then you will do an exercise relevant to the story. So you will add new words to your vocabulary.



Click the link to start read the story.

<http://storybird.com/books/the-story-of-a-wanderer/>

# MATCHING EXERCISE

Match the words that you learned in the story with their synonyms.

1) wanderer

2) wand

3) cut

4) legendary

5) curiously

6) monster

7) village

8) exile

A) fabulous

B) relegate

C) wonderingly

D) traveler

E) beast

F) country side

G) baton

H) cottage

I) holy



# ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 1: Animals

### Fill In The Blanks Exercises

- 1) Peacocks
- 2) Globe fish
- 3) Kangaroo
- 4) Skunks
- 5) Porcupines

### True & False Exercises

- 1) False
- 2) True
- 3) True
- 4) False
- 5) True

## Plants

- 1) C - 2) B - 3) A - 4) D - 5) C

## Diseases

- 1) Mumps
- 2) Stroke
- 3) Mumps
- 4) The virus is transmitted to humans via bites and scratches from infected animals.
- 5) The virus can spread through contact with infected mucus and saliva.
- 6) Stroke
- 7) Dogs
- 8) Measles

## UNIT 2: Food

There is no exact answer for this exercise, the answer according to your own pizza recipe

# ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 3: Clothing

- 1) Mark wears a brown velvet shirt.
- 2) Jennifer wears a spotted woollen pullover.
- 3) Sean wears red tartan flannel shirt.
- 4) Angelica wears floral pleated linen dress.
- 5) Taylor wears stripe denim jacket and shorts.

## UNIT:4 World Cultures

- 1) B - 2) A - 3) A - 4) C - 5) C

## UNIT 5: Story Time

- 
- 1) wanderer      A) fabulous  
2) wand      B) relegate  
3) cut      C) wonderingly  
4) legendary      D) traveler  
5) curiously      E) beast  
6) monster      F) country side  
7) village      G) baton  
8) exile      H) cottage  
I) holy